# Standardization challenges in cooperative driving

#### Laurens Lapré

- Chairman C-ITS Round Table for Architecture and Interoperability
- Vice President Consulting CGI

#### Joëlle van den Broek

- Manager of the Dutch Smart Mobility Round Tables
- DITCM Programm Manager

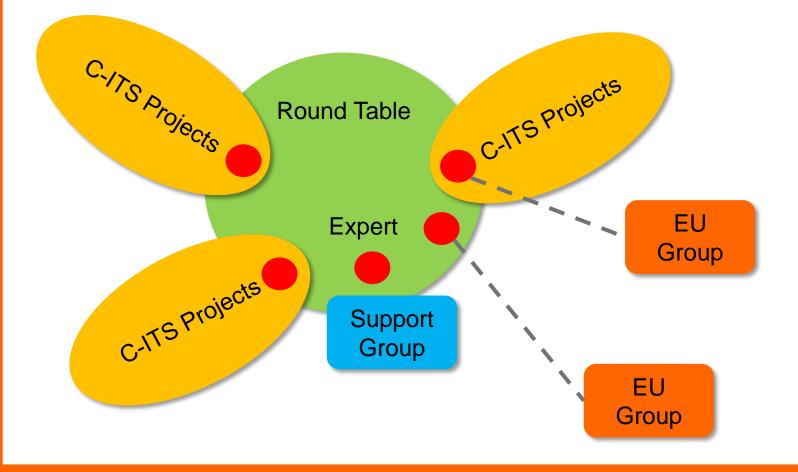


#### From Projects to National Deployment

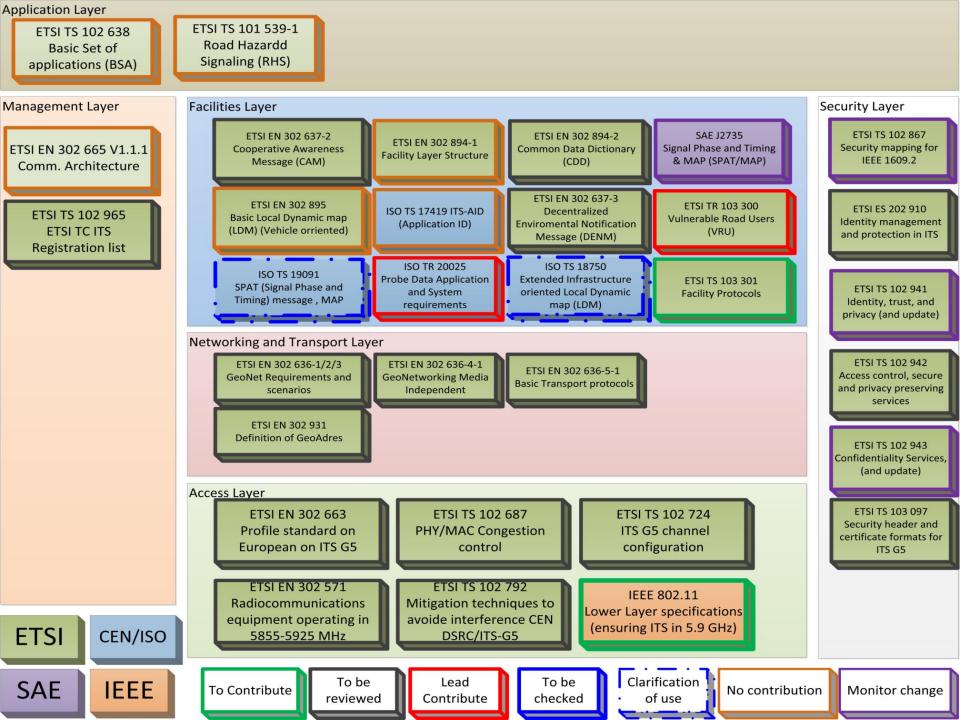
- From:
  - Architecture and standard choices made within the scope and deadlines of the projects based on available services of the market parties involved.
- To:
  - National, project independent, choices based on interoperability with other countries and guaranteeing a sustainable open marketplace.



#### **Round Table model**







### **Use Case driven standardisation Process**

| C-ITS Use Case Overzicht              | Planning |      |       | Transmission                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |    |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----|--|--|
|                                       | 2015     | 20   | )16   | TBD 3/4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 2/10 | G5 |  |  |
|                                       | 2015     | Q1/2 | Q3/4  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 3/4G |    |  |  |
| Intersections                         |          |      |       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |      |    |  |  |
| Energy Efficient Intersection Service |          |      | Х     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Х    | Х  |  |  |
| Green Light Optimal Speed Advice      | X        | Х    |       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Х    | Х  |  |  |
| Green Wave                            |          | Х    |       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Х    | Х  |  |  |
| Stopping Behaviour Optimization       |          | Х    |       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Х    | Х  |  |  |
| Red Light Violation Warning           | Х        |      | Х     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |      | Х  |  |  |
| Priority Request                      | Х        |      | Via a | Via a RSU the traffic light can broadcast<br>information to nearby vehicles. This includes<br>information about the topology of the<br>intersection and the phase schedule of each<br>traffic light signal. Approaching vehicles can<br>receive this information and calculate the |      |    |  |  |
| Virtual VRI in Traffic center         |          |      |       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |      |    |  |  |
| Vulnerable Road Users                 |          |      | infor |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |      |    |  |  |
| Bicycle Priority                      |          |      |       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |      |    |  |  |
| Bicycle Data (FCD)                    |          | Х    |       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |      |    |  |  |
|                                       |          |      |       | optimal approaching speed.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |      |    |  |  |

InterCor (Logistic) Usecases



# The Dutch ITS Profile

- The aim of the Dutch ITS Profile is to be the single point of reference in the Netherlands to secure the interoperability and conformity between ITS applications and system implementations to support stakeholder common and individual business cases.
- To that end the Dutch ITS Profile contains an architectural system description with base requirements and profiling of base standards to support the deployment of selected ITS use-cases.
- It reflects the way the table members and other Dutch stakeholders
  expect to use Standards and other Specifications for deployment of ITS
  Use-Cases in the Netherlands.





#### Dutch ITS profile

VERSION V0.20



#### Architecture & Interoperability

#### 1.1 USE CASES

Road Works Warning DP Annex C RWW v151125 ® Priority Request DP Annex B PR v151125 R Green Light Optimization DP\_Annex A\_GLOSA\_v151125 ® Probe Data DP\_Annex D\_PVD\_v151125 ®

**1.2 ARCHITECTUUR** 

Referentie Architectuur Architecture for C-ITS Applications 2015-

**1.3 DUTCH PROFILE Dutch ITS Profile** 

Dutch\_its\_profile.0.20 ®

http://www.ditcm.eu/its-round-tables/architecture-interoperability



# Dutch Profile Program 2016-2017

| Use cases (with sub-use cases)   | G5 | Hybrid | C-ITS Message sets   |
|----------------------------------|----|--------|----------------------|
| GLOSA                            | Х  | Х      | SPaT, MAP            |
| Priority Request                 | Х  | X      | SPaT, MAP, SRM, SSM  |
| Road Works Warning               | Х  | X      | DENM                 |
| Probe Vehicle Data               | Х  | Х      | CAM                  |
| Red Light Violation              | Х  |        | SPaT, MAP, CAM, DENM |
| Shockwave Damping                |    | Х      | ?                    |
| Cooperative Cruise Control       | Х  |        | CAM                  |
| In-Vehicle Signage & Information |    | Х      | IVI                  |
| Extended RWW                     |    | X      | DENM, IVI, MAP       |

InterCor (Logistic) Usecases



# Working towards Compliance



